

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

SUPERINTENDENT POLICY

Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students

Students

SP 5146(a)

The County Superintendent of Schools recognizes that responsibilities related to marriage, pregnancy, or parenting and related responsibilities may disrupt a student's education and increase the chance of a student dropping out of school. The County Superintendent of Schools therefore desires to support married, pregnant, and parenting students to continue their education, attain strong academic and parenting skills, and promote the healthy development of their children.

The San Luis Obispo County Office of Education (SLOCOE) shall not exclude or deny any student from any educational program or activity, including any class or extracurricular activity, solely on the basis of the student's pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, or related recovery. In addition, the SLOCOE shall not adopt any rule concerning a student's actual or potential parental, family, or marital status that treats students differently on the basis of sex. (Education Code 221.51, 230; 5 CCR 4950; 34 CFR 106.40)

The designee shall annually notify parents/guardians at the beginning of the school year of the rights and options available to pregnant and parenting students under the law. In addition, pregnant and parenting students shall be notified of the rights and options available to them under the law through annual school year welcome packets and through independent study packets. (Education Code 222.5, 48980)

For school-related purposes, a student under the age of 18 years who enters into a valid marriage shall have all the rights and privileges of students who are 18 years old, even if the marriage has been dissolved. (Family Code 7002)

Education and Support Services for Pregnant and Parenting Students

Pregnant and parenting students shall retain the right to participate in the regular education program or an alternative education program. The classroom setting shall be the preferred instructional strategy unless an alternative is necessary to meet the needs of the student and/or the student's child.

Any alternative education program, activity, or course that is offered separately to pregnant or parenting students, including any class or extracurricular activity, shall be equal to that offered to other SLOCOE students. A student's participation in such programs shall be voluntary. (Education Code 221.51; 5 CCR 4950)

If required for students with any other temporary disabling condition, the County Superintendent of Schools or designee may require a student, based on pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, or related recovery, to obtain certification from a physician or nurse practitioner indicating that the student is physically and emotionally able to continue **SP 5146(a)**

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participation in the regular education program or activity. (Education Code 221.51; 5 CCR 4950; 34 CFR 106.40)

To the extent feasible, the SLOCOE shall provide educational and related support services, either directly or in collaboration with community agencies and organizations, to meet the needs of pregnant and parenting students and their children. Such services may include, but are not limited to:

1. Child care and development services for the children of parenting students on or near school site(s) during the school day and during school-sponsored activities
2. Parenting education and life skills instruction
3. Special school nutrition supplements for pregnant and lactating students pursuant to Education Code 49553, 42 USC 1786, and 7 CFR 246.1-246.28
4. Health care services, including prenatal care
5. Tobacco, alcohol, and/or drug prevention and intervention services
6. Academic and personal counseling
7. Supplemental instruction to assist students in achieving grade-level academic standards and progressing toward graduation

As appropriate, teachers, administrators, and/or other personnel who work with pregnant and parenting students shall receive related professional development.

Absences

Pregnant or parenting students may be excused for absences for medical appointments and other purposes specified in BP/AR 5113 - Absences and Excuses.

A student shall be excused for absences to care for a sick child for whom the student is the custodial parent. A note from a physician shall not be required for such an absence. (Education Code 48205)

Parental Leave

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A pregnant or parenting student shall be entitled to eight weeks of parental leave in order to protect the health of the student who gives or expects to give birth and the infant, and to allow the pregnant or parenting student to care for and bond with the infant. Such leave may be taken before the birth of the student's infant if there is a medical necessity and after childbirth during the school year in which the birth takes place, inclusive of any mandatory summer instruction. The County Superintendent of Schools or designee may grant parental leave beyond eight weeks if deemed medically necessary by the student's physician. (Education Code 46015; 34 CFR 106.40)

The student, if age 18 years or older, or the student's parent/guardian shall notify the school of the student's intent to take parental leave. No student shall be required to take all or part of the parental leave. (Education Code 46015)

When a student takes parental leave, the attendance supervisor shall ensure that absences from the regular school program are excused until the student is able to return to the regular school program or an alternative education program. A pregnant or parenting student shall not be required to complete academic work or other school requirements during the period of the parental leave. (Education Code 46015)

Following the leave, a pregnant or parenting student may elect to return to the school and the course of study in which the student was enrolled before taking parental leave or to an alternative education option provided by the SLOCOE. Upon return to school, a pregnant or parenting student shall have opportunities to make up work missed during the leave, including, but not limited to, makeup work plans and reenrollment in courses. (Education Code 46015)

When necessary to complete high school graduation requirements, the student may remain enrolled in school for a fifth year of instruction, unless the County Superintendent of Schools or designee makes a finding that the student is reasonably able to complete the SLOCOE graduation requirements in time to graduate by the end of the fourth year of high school. (Education Code 46015)

Accommodations

When necessary, the SLOCOE shall provide accommodations to enable a pregnant or parenting student to access the educational program.

A pregnant student shall have access to any services available to other students with temporary disabilities or medical conditions. (34 CFR 106.40)

The school shall provide reasonable accommodations to any lactating student to express breast milk, breastfeed an infant child, or address other needs related to breastfeeding. A student shall

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not incur an academic penalty for using any of these reasonable accommodations, and shall be provided the opportunity to make up any work missed due to such use. Reasonable accommodations include, but are not limited to: (Education Code 222)

1. Access to a private and secure room, other than a restroom, to express breast milk or breastfeed an infant child
2. Permission to bring onto a school campus a breast pump and any other equipment used to express breast milk
3. Access to a power source for a breast pump or any other equipment used to express breast milk
4. Access to a place to store expressed breast milk safely
5. A reasonable amount of time to accommodate the student's need to express breast milk or breastfeed an infant child

Complaints

Any complaint alleging discrimination on the basis of pregnancy or marital or parental status, SLOCOE noncompliance with the requirements of Education Code 46015, or SLOCOE noncompliance with the requirement to provide reasonable accommodations for lactating students shall be addressed through the SLOCOE's uniform complaint procedures in accordance with 5 CCR 4600-4670 and BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. A complainant who is not satisfied with the SLOCOE's decision may appeal the decision to the California Department of Education (CDE). If the SLOCOE or CDE finds merit in an appeal, the SLOCOE shall provide a remedy to the affected student. (Education Code 222, 46015; 5 CCR 4600- 4670)

Program Evaluation

The designee shall periodically report to the County Superintendent of Schools regarding the effectiveness of SLOCOE strategies to support married, pregnant, and parenting students, which may include data on student participation in SLOCOE programs and services, academic achievement, school attendance, graduation rate, and/or student feedback on SLOCOE programs and services.

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Policy Reference Disclaimer:

SP 5146(e)

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the County Superintendent of Schools to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State	Description
22 CCR 101151-101239.2	<u>General requirements, licensed child care centers</u>
22 CCR 101351-101439.1	<u>Infant care centers</u>
5 CCR 4600-4670	<u>Uniform complaint procedures</u>
5 CCR 4950	<u>Nondiscrimination, marital and parental status</u>
Civ. Code 51	<u>Unruh Civil Rights Act</u>
Ed. Code 221.51	<u>Nondiscrimination; married, pregnant, and parenting students</u>
Ed. Code 222	<u>Reasonable accommodations; lactating students</u>
Ed. Code 222.5	<u>Pregnant and parenting students, notification of rights</u>
Ed. Code 230	<u>Sex discrimination</u>
Ed. Code 46015	<u>Parental leave</u>
Ed. Code 48050	<u>Residents of adjoining states</u>
Ed. Code 48205	<u>Excused absences</u>
Ed. Code 48206.3	<u>Temporary disability, definition</u>
Ed. Code 48220	<u>Compulsory education requirement</u>
Ed. Code 48410	<u>Persons exempted from continuation classes</u>

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Ed. Code 48980	<u>Parental notifications</u>
Ed. Code 49553	<u>Nutrition supplements for pregnant/lactating students</u>
Ed. Code 51220.5	<u>Parenting skills and education</u>
Ed. Code 51745	<u>Independent study</u>
Ed. Code 52610.5	<u>Enrollment of pregnant and parenting students in adult education</u>
Ed. Code 8200-8498	<u>Child Care and Development Services Act</u>
Fam. Code 7002	<u>Description of emancipated minor</u>
H&S Code 104460	<u>Tobacco prevention services for pregnant and parenting students</u>

Federal

Description

20 USC 1681-1688	<u>Title IX, Education Act Amendments</u>
34 CFR 106.40	<u>Marital or parental status</u>
42 USC 1786	<u>Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children</u>
7 CFR 246.1-246.28	<u>Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children</u>

Management Resources

Description

Attorney General Opinion	<u>87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 168 (2004)</u>
California Women's Law Center Publication	<u>Pregnant Students and Confidential Medical Services, 2013</u>

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California Women's Law Center Publication	<u>Educational Rights of Pregnant and Parenting Teens: Title IX and California State Law Requirements, 2012</u>
California Women's Law Center Publication	<u>The Civil Rights of Pregnant and Parenting Teens in California Schools, 2002</u>
Court Decision	<u>American Academy of Pediatrics et al v. Lungren et al (1997) 16 Cal.4th 307</u>
U.S. Department of Education Publication	<u>Supporting the Academic Success of Pregnant and Parenting Students under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, rev. June 2013</u>
Website	<u>California Women's Law Center</u>
Website	<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture, Women, Infants, and Children Program</u>
Website	<u>California Department of Education</u>
Website	<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>

Cross References

	Code	Description
	1312.3	<u>Uniform Complaint Procedures</u>
	1312.3	<u>Uniform Complaint Procedures</u>

APPROVED BY COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT: 6/7/21